



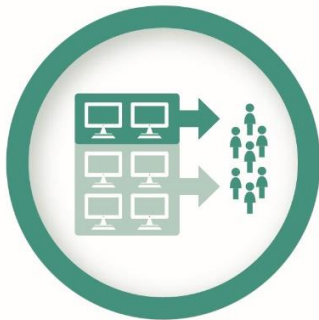
Vertical Expansion

Increase the value or duration of benefit for existing recipients



Horizontal Expansion

Increase the number of beneficiaries flexibly in the event of a crisis



Piggybacking

Use an existing programme's infrastructure



Shadow Alignment

Humanitarian system runs parallel to social protection programme



Refocusing

Reprioritise existing resources